AUTHOR INDEX

Ausschnitt, C. P., Application of wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of projection printers, 17
Awamura, Daikichi, Reticle inspection technology to compare the pattern against data, 208
Beem, René, Philips wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, 95
Berry, D. H., Pattern recognition automatic fine alignment, 10
Bersin, Richard L., Faithful pattern transfer: what are the limits in production?, 163
Brunner, T. A., Application of wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of projection printers, 17
Burns, Gary, Electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, 219
Coleman, Harry L., Mix and match—10× reduction wafer steppers, 132
Cordes, W. F. III, New high speed positive resist for wafer steppers, 188
Cosentino, Stephen, Hybrid lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, 149
Cowburn, Tony, Registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning 1:1 optical projection system, 26
Cummings, K., Automated wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, 111
Curry, S. C., Wafer stepper characterization and process control techniques, 105
Damar, H., Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
David, N. E., Mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, 120
Davis, D. E., Detection submicron pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool, 230
Dunbrack, Steven K., Electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, 219
Exterkamp, M., Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
Friedberg, C. B., Wafer stepper characterization and process control techniques, 105
Gelernt, Barry, Faithful pattern transfer: what are the limits in production?, 163
Gold, Nathan, Spectral exposure meter, 34
Greed, James J., Jr., Variable magnification in a 1:1 projection lithography system, 2
Greeneich, J., Automated wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, 111
Hakey, Mark, Characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, 196
Hamner, Charles, Hybrid lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, 149
Heflinger, Bruce, Comparison of autoalign techniques, 70
Hershel, Ron, Characterization of the Ultratech wafer stepper, 44
Hockey, M. A., Automated wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, 111
Hofer, Donald C., Characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, 196
Jain, K., Ultrafast high resolution contact lithography using excimer lasers, 259
Kao, Chuck, Yield improvement with pellicalised masks in projection printing technology, 52
Kao, Kwan C., Checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-interferometry, 248
Kramer, Roel, Philips wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, 95
———, Registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning 1:1 optical projection system, 26
Leebrick, D., Automated wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, 111
Leonard, R. F., New high speed positive resist for wafer steppers, 188
Lewis, T. H., Mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, 120
Lin, B. J., Linewidth vernier (LWV), 255
———, Ultrafast high resolution contact lithography using excimer lasers, 259
Loebach, Ernst W., Characterization data and cross matching of a high performance step-and-repeat aligner, 139
MacMillen, Don, Analysis of image field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic reduction lens, 78
Markle, David A., Variable magnification in a 1:1 projection lithography system, 2
Matthews, John C., New deep ultraviolet source for microlithography, 241
Mayer, Herbert E., Characterization data and cross matching of a high performance step-and-repeat aligner, 139
Mishima, Teruhito, Checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-interferometry, 248
Nasr, A. N., Proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, 37
Neureuther, Andrew R., Characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, 196
———, Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
———, Proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, 37
Oldham, W. G., Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
Peavey, Jerris H., Hybrid lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, 149
Rangappan, A., Yield improvement with pellicalised masks in projection printing technology, 52
Robertson, P. D., Proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, 37
Ryden, W. D., Analysis of image field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic reduction lens, 78
Salzer, John M., User requirements in plasma etch equipment, 158
Simpson, R. A., Detecting submicron pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool, 230
Somekh, Sasson, Reactive sputter etching and its applications, 175
Stephanakis, Adonis, Mix and match—10× reduction wafer steppers, 132
Stover, H. L., Mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, 120
———, Near-term case for 5× versus 10× wafer steppers, 60
Tigréat, Paul, EUROSTEP 2000: new steps in wafer steppers, 90
Ting, C. H., Proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, 37
———, Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
Ury, Michael G., New deep ultraviolet source for microlithography, 241
van der Looij, Guido, Philips wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, 95
Vervoordeldonk, René, Philips wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, 95
———, Registration accuracy in several versions of scanning 1:1 optical projection system, 26
Voison, Ron, Characterization of the Ultratech wafer stepper, 44
Willemse, Peter, Registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning 1:1 optical projection system, 26
Willson, C. Grant, Characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, 196
———, Ultrafast high resolution contact lithography using excimer lasers, 259
Wise, F. W., Proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, 37
Wittekoek, Stefan, Philips wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, 95

Wong, W., Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
Wood, Charles H., New deep ultraviolet source for microlithography, 241
Yang, Hal, Automatic mask and reticle inspection system, 216
Yang, S. C., Application of wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of projection printers, 17

SUBJECT INDEX

Aligner, characterization data and cross matching of a high performance step-and-repeat, 139
Aligners, hybrid lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection, 149
Alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die, 120
Alignment, pattern recognition automatic fine, 10
Analysis of image field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic reduction lens, 78
Application of wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of projection printers, 17
Autoalign technique, comparison of, 70
Automated wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, 111
Automatic fine alignment, pattern recognition, 10
Automatic mask and reticle inspection system, 216
AZ2400 at 313 nm, characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to, 196

Characterization data and cross matching of a high performance step-and-repeat aligner, 139
Characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, 196
Characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, resist, 182
Characterization and process control techniques, wafer stepper, 105
Characterization and processing experience, Philips wafer stepper:, 95
Characterization of the Ultratech wafer stepper, 44
Checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-interferometry, 248
Comparison of autoalign techniques, 70
Cross matching of a high performance step-and-repeat aligner, characterization data and, 139

Deep ultraviolet source for microlithography, new, 241
Detecting submicron pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool, 230
Die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with, 120
Die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1×, 219

Electron-beam lithography tool, detecting submicron pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced El-3, 230
Electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, 219
Ellipso-interferometry, checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser, 255
Etch equipment, user requirements in plasma, 158
Etching and its applications, reactive sputter, 175
EUROSTEP 2000: new steps in wafer steppers, 90
Excimer lasers, ultrafast high resolution contact lithography using, 259
Exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, characterization of the induction effect at mid-ultraviolet, 196
Exposure meter, spectral, 34

Fabrication, automated wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI), 111
Faithful pattern transfer: what are the limits in production?, 163
Field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic reduction lens, analysis of image, 78
5× versus 10× wafer steppers, near-term case for, 60

High performance step-and-repeat aligner, characterization data and cross matching of a, 139
High resolution contact lithography using excimer lasers, ultrafast, 259
High speed positive resist for wafer steppers, new, 188
Hybrid lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, 149

Induction effect at mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, characterization of the, 196
Inspection system, automatic mask and reticle, 216
Inspection technology to compare the pattern against data, reticle, 208
Interferometric metrology, electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser, 219
Interferometry, checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-, 248
Illumination in projection lithography, proximity effects and influences of nonuniform, 37
Image field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic reduction lens, analysis of, 78

Laser ellipso-interferometry, checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by, 248
Laser interferometric metrology, electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y, 219
Lasers, ultrafast high resolution contact lithography using excimer, 259
Lens, analysis of image field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic reduction, 78
Linewidth vernier (LWV), 255
Lithography using excimer lasers, ultrafast high resolution contact, 259
Lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, hybrid, 149
Lithography, proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection, 37
Lithography system, variable magnification in a 1:1 projection, 2
Lithography tool, detecting submicron pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam, 230

Magnification in a 1:1 projection lithography system, variable, 2
Mask and reticle inspection system, automatic, 216
Masks in projection printing technology, yield improvement with pellicalised, 52
Metrology, electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10×, reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric, 219
Microlithographic reduction lens, analysis of image field placement deviations of a 5×, 78
Microlithography, new deep ultraviolet source for, 241
Mid-ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, characterization of the induction effect at, 196
Mix and match—10× reduction wafer steppers, 132
Mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, 120
Mixing of 10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, hybrid lithography:, 149

Near-term case for 5× versus 10× wafer steppers, 60
New deep ultraviolet source for microlithography, 241
New high speed positive resist for wafer steppers, 188
Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, electron beam versus optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing, 219

Nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, proximity effects and influences of, 37

1:1 optical projection system, registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning, 26
1:1 projection aligners, hybrid lithography: mixing of 1:1 and, 149
1:1 projection lithography systems, variable magnification in a, 2
1:1 proximity and projection systems, mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment, 120
Optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool, detecting submicron pattern defects on, 230
Optical projection system, registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning 1:1, 26
Optical step-and-repeat: a 10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, electron beam versus, 219

Pattern against data, reticle inspection technology to compare the, 208
Pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool, detecting submicron, 230
Pattern recognition automatic fine alignment, 10
Pattern transfer: what are the limits in production?, faithful, 163
Pellicalised masks in projection printing technology, yield improvement with, 52
Philips wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, 95
Photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool detecting submicron pattern defects on optical, 230
Plasma etch equipment, user requirements in, 158
Positive resist for wafer steppers, new high speed, 188
Printers, application of wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of projection, 17
Printing technology, yield improvement with pellicalised masks in projection, 52
Process control techniques, wafer stepper characterization and, 105
Processing experience, Philips wafer stepper: characterization and, 95
Production?, faithful pattern transfer: what are the limits in, 163
Projection aligners, hybrid lithography: mixing of 10:1 and 1:1, 149
Projection lithography, proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in, 37
Projection lithography system, variable magnification in a 1:1, 2
Projection printers, application of wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of, 17
Projection printing technology, yield improvement with pellicalised masks in, 52
Projection system, registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning 1:1 optical, 26
Projection systems, mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and, 120
Proximity effects and influences of nonuniform illumination in projection lithography, 37
Proximity and projection systems, mix and match of 10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1, 120

Reactive sputter etching and its applications, 175
Reduction lens, analysis of image field placement deviations of a 5× microlithographic, 78
Reduction wafer steppers, mix and match—10×, 132
Registration accuracy in several versions of a scanning 1:1 optical projection system, 26
Resist characterization: procedures, parameters, and profiles, 182
Resist for wafer steppers, new high speed positive, 188
Reticle inspection system, automatic mask and, 216
Reticle inspection technology to compare the pattern against data, 208
Reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, electron beam versus optical step-and-

Scanning 1:1 optical projection system, registration accuracy in several versions of a, 26
Semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-interferometry, checking of the thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in, 248
Source for microlithography, new deep ultraviolet, 241
Spectral exposure meter, 34
Sputter etching and its applications, reactive, 175
Step-and-repeat aligner, characterization data and cross matching of a high performance, 139
Step-and-repeat: a10× reticle and 1× die distortion study employing Nikon X-Y laser interferometric metrology, electron beam versus optical, 219
Stepper characterization and process control techniques, wafer, 105
Stepper: characterization and processing experience, Philips wafer, 95
Stepper, characterization of the Ultratech wafer, 44
Steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, mix and match of 10:1 wafer, 120
Steppers, EUROSTEP 2000: new steps in wafer, 90
Steppers, mix and match—10× reduction wafer, 132
Steppers, near-term case for 5× versus10× wafer, 60
Steppers, new high speed positive resist for wafer, 188
Stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, automated wafer, 111
Submicron pattern defects on optical photomasks using an enhanced EL-3 e-beam lithography tool, detecting, 230

10:1 and 1:1 projection aligners, hybrid lithography: mixing of, 149
10:1 wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, mix and match of, 120
10× reduction wafer steppers, mix and match—,132
10× wafer steppers, near-term case for 5× versus, 60
Thickness uniformity of thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-interferometry, checking of the, 248
Thin-film layers in semiconductor devices by laser ellipso-interferometry, 248

Ultrafast high resolution contact lithography using excimer lasers, 259
Ultratech wafer stepper, characterization of the, 44
Ultraviolet exposure: application to AZ2400 at 313 nm, characterization of the induction effect at mid-, 196
Ultraviolet source for microlithography, new deep, 241
User requirements in plasma etch equipment, 158

Variable magnification in a 1:1 projection lithography system, 2
Vernier (LWV), linewidth, 255
Very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, automated wafer stepping for, 111

Wafer probe techniques to the evaluation of projection printers, application of, 17
Wafer stepper characterization and process control techniques, 105
Wafer stepper: characterization and processing experience, Philips, 95
Wafer stepper, characterization of the Ultratech, 44
Wafer steppers with die-by-die alignment to 1:1 proximity and projection systems, mix and match of 10:1
Wafer steppers, EUROSTEP 2000: new steps in, 90
Wafer steppers, mix and match—10× reduction, 132
Wafer steppers, near-term case for 5× versus 10×, 60
Wafer steppers, new high speed positive resist for, 188
Wafer stepping for very large scale integrated (VLSI) fabrication, automated, 111

Yield improvement with pellicalised masks in projection printing technology, 52